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5 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
6 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**  
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8 MARLON LORENZO BROWN,

9 *Petitioner,*

10 vs.  
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12 EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT,

13 *Respondent.*  
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2:17-cv-02708-JCM-GWF

ORDER

15 Petitioner, a state pretrial detainee, has filed a habeas petition under 28 U.S.C. § 2241  
16 without properly commencing the action by paying the filing fee or filing a pauper application.

17 This is the second habeas action that petitioner has commenced recently without either  
18 paying the filing fee or filing a pauper application. The present papers were filed after the  
19 dismissal of the prior action, and it appears that petitioner used the § 2241 petition form that  
20 the clerk forwarded with the dismissal order.

21 As the court stated in the prior dismissal order, petitioner must properly commence  
22 each action that he files by contemporaneously either paying the filing fee or submitting a  
23 properly completed pauper application in that action. Any action that is not properly  
24 commenced is subject to immediate dismissal absent substantial prejudice.

25 It does not appear that a dismissal of this improperly-commenced action without  
26 prejudice to the filing of a new and properly commenced action under a new docket number  
27 would constitute the functional equivalent of a dismissal with prejudice or otherwise cause  
28 substantial prejudice. Petitioner is challenging his pretrial detention by state authorities; and

1 the one-year limitation period of 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d) is not applicable to such an action, which  
2 arises under § 2241 rather than § 2254.

3 This action, like the one before it, will be dismissed, for the same reason.

4 IT THEREFORE IS ORDERED that this action shall be dismissed without prejudice.

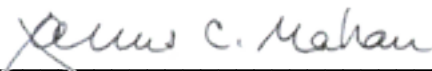
5 IT FURTHER IS ORDERED that a certificate of appealability is denied. Jurists of  
6 reason would not find debatable whether the court was correct in its dismissal of the action  
7 without prejudice on procedural grounds, for the reasons discussed herein.

8 IT FURTHER IS ORDERED, pursuant to Rule 4 of the Rules Governing Section 2254  
9 Cases, that the clerk shall make informal electronic service upon respondents by adding state  
10 attorney general Adam P. Laxalt as counsel for respondents and directing a notice of  
11 electronic filing of this order to his office. **No response is required from respondents other**  
12 **than to respond to any orders of a reviewing court.**

13 The clerk of court shall send petitioner: (a) a copy of his papers in this action; (b) two  
14 copies of an inmate pauper application form and one copy of the instructions; and (c) two  
15 copies of an AO-0242 form for a § 2241 petition, which can be retrieved from the forms page  
16 on the JNet.<sup>1</sup>

17 The clerk shall enter final judgment accordingly, dismissing this action without  
18 prejudice.

19 DATED: October 27, 2017.

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23 JAMES C. MAHAN  
24 United States District Judge  
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26 <sup>1</sup>Petitioner additionally should attach copies of all state court decisions addressing the claims that he  
27 raises in the federal petition. The court does not imply by omission that the papers presented are not subject  
28 to other deficiencies. Federal courts generally may not interfere in pending state criminal prosecutions  
absent extraordinary circumstances. See *Younger v. Harris*, 401 U.S. 37 (1970). Further, petitioner must  
name his immediate physical custodian, in this instance the sheriff, as respondent.